



The Jurisdictional Approach in Indonesia and Côte d'Ivoire

- an Example of implementation -

Programme Sustainable Agricultural Supply Chains and Standards
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Deforestation-free supply chains

Deforestation-free supply chains ensure that in a pre-defined area the sustainable production of agricultural commodities **does not negatively affect forests** and other valuable ecosystems neither in **scale** nor in **quality**.

Actors along global supply chains have created enabling framework conditions for sustainable and deforestation-free production, have established a reliable **traceability system** and can verify forest protection through an adequate **monitoring system**.



Creation of a **sustainable and deforestation-free sourcing region** by implementation of the **jurisdictional approach**

The **jurisdictional approach** is a type of landscape approach that uses government **administrative boundaries**, primarily sub-national, to define the scope of action and involvement of stakeholders rather than social (e.g. indigenous community) or environmental (e.g. ecosystems, watershed) boundaries.

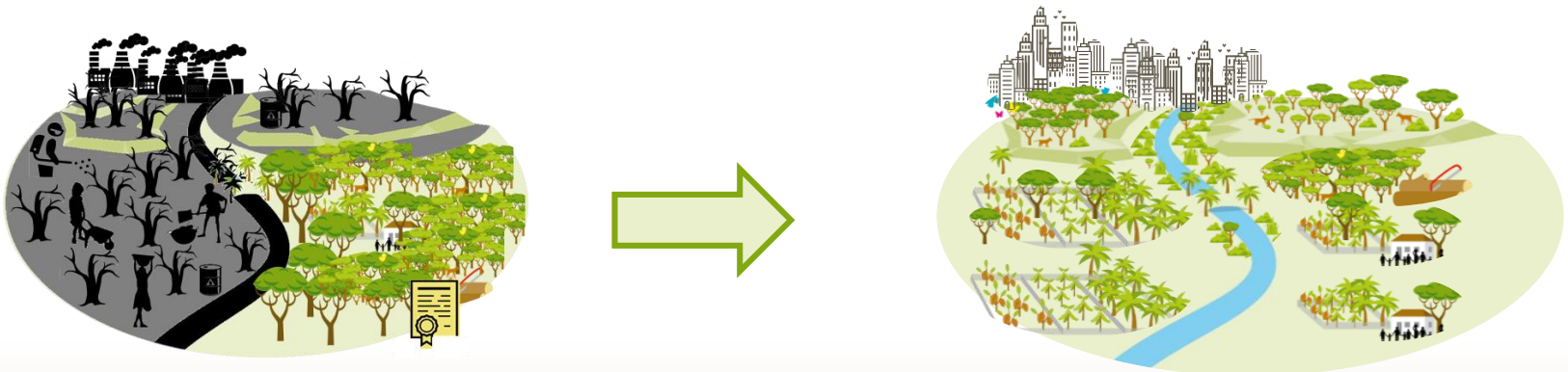


Source: Denier, L. et al (2015): The Little Sustainable Landscapes Book



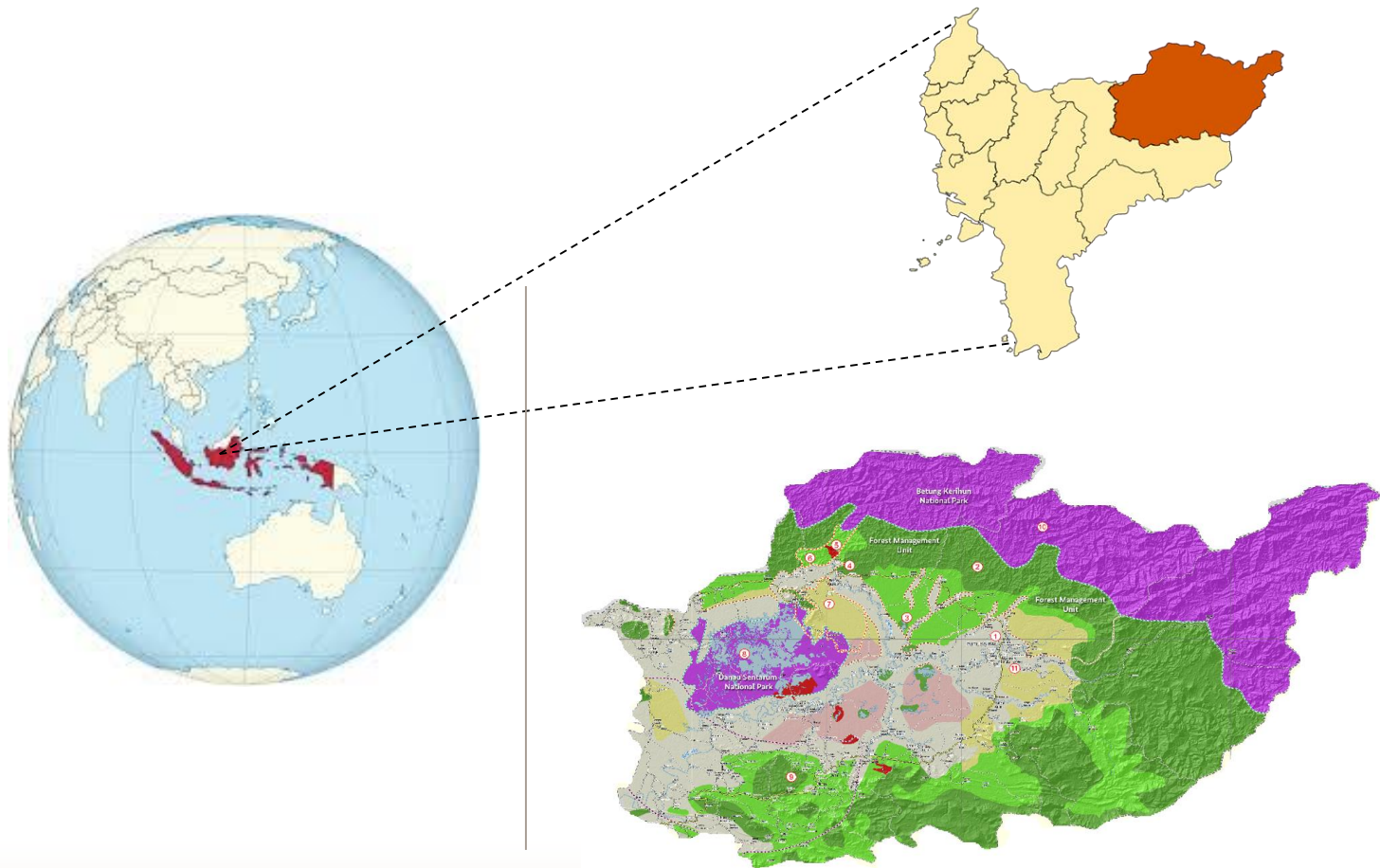
From islands of sustainability to sustainable landscapes

- Certification systems are important in verifying compliance with social and environmental standards
 - Separate individual production units (certified concessions) do not ensure an overall sustainable landscape
- **Jurisdictional Approaches & Deforestation Free Supply Chains** = **multi-stakeholder** and **cross-commodity** partnerships ensure an overall sustainability within sourcing regions
- Stakeholders consult with the local government on land use planning





The Initiative in Kapuas Hulu, West-Kalimantan, Indonesia





The project in Kapuas Hulu (I)

- 2016: **MOU** between local government and GIZ
- 2017: Creation/registration of a **multi-stakeholder platform** (local government, civil society, and industry)
- Piloting the **HCV concept on jurisdictional scale** with the global network (HCVRN)
- „**Living Income**“ study: analysis of smallholders financial situation and suggestion of improvements



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The project in Kapuas Hulu (II)

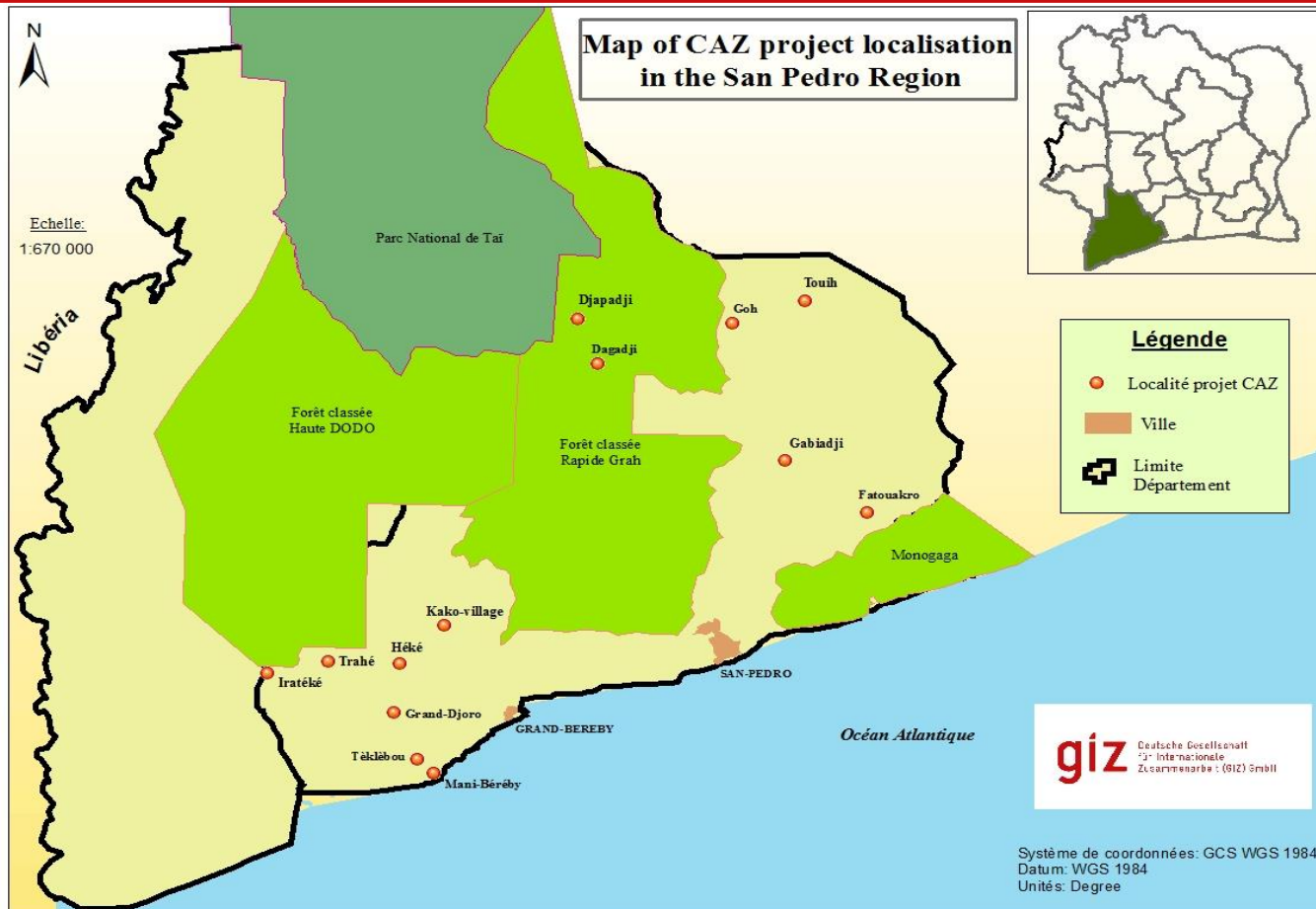
- Formal creation of **farmer organisations**
- Setting up of a **direct marketing system** (reducing middlemen)
- Production of appropriate training methodologies and materials for good agricultural practices (**training of trainers**) for farmers, extension agents and project staff
- Establishment of an **IT traceability system**



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The Initiative in San Pedro, Côte d'Ivoire



➤ **Most relevant commodities in the region: cocoa, rubber and palm oil**



The project in San Pedro (I)

- 2017: **MOU** between the regional administration (Conseil Régional) and GIZ
- Support for the regional administration with computer and cartographic technology to map deforestation/ **early warning system**
- Facilitating the development of a **regional land use plan**/ Future zero-deforestation platform
- A competition to identify and support **young forest planters** in San Pedro

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The project in San Pedro (II)

- Sustainable cocoa and rubber production through **agroforestry measures** (intercropping shadow trees, leguminous and food plants)
- Protection and management of residual forests by **participative land use planning**
- Technical support for the **tree nurseries**



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Still work to do ...

Thank you for your attention!

Maike Moellers

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